
Contents

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| 1 | Introduction | 1 |
| 1.1 | Introduction | 1 |
| 1.2 | Notation | 2 |
| 1.3 | Exercises | 4 |
| 2 | Variational Principles | 5 |
| 2.1 | Ekeland Variational Principles | 5 |
| 2.2 | Geometric Forms of the Variational Principle | 11 |
| 2.3 | Applications to Fixed Point Theorems | 16 |
| 2.4 | Finite Dimensional Variational Principles | 20 |
| 2.5 | Borwein–Preiss Variational Principles | 31 |
| 3 | Variational Techniques in Subdifferential Theory | 39 |
| 3.1 | The Fréchet Subdifferential and Normal Cone | 41 |
| 3.2 | Nonlocal Sum Rule and Viscosity Solutions | 49 |
| 3.3 | Local Sum Rules and Constrained Minimization | 57 |
| 3.4 | Mean Value Theorems and Applications | 82 |
| 3.5 | Chain rules and Lyapunov Functions | 91 |
| 3.6 | Multidirectional MVI and Solvability | 99 |
| 3.7 | Extremal principles | 108 |
| 4 | Variational Techniques in Convex Analysis | 115 |
| 4.1 | Convex Functions and Sets | 115 |
| 4.2 | Subdifferential | 122 |
| 4.3 | Sandwich Theorems and Calculus | 132 |
| 4.4 | Fenchel Conjugate | 140 |
| 4.5 | Convex Feasibility Problems | 146 |
| 4.6 | Duality Inequalities for Sandwiched Functions | 157 |
| 4.7 | Entropy Maximization | 164 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-----|
| 5 | Variational Techniques and Multifunctions | 171 |
| 5.1 | Multifunctions | 171 |
| 5.2 | Subdifferentials as Multifunctions | 192 |
| 5.3 | Distance Functions | 218 |
| 5.4 | Coderivatives of Multifunctions | 225 |
| 5.5 | Implicit Multifunction Theorems | 234 |
| 6 | Variational Principles in Nonlinear Functional Analysis | 247 |
| 6.1 | Subdifferential and Asplund Spaces | 247 |
| 6.2 | Nonconvex Separation Theorems | 264 |
| 6.3 | Stegall Variational Principles | 272 |
| 6.4 | Mountain Pass Theorem | 280 |
| 6.5 | One-Perturbation Variational Principles | 287 |
| 7 | Variational Techniques in the Presence of Symmetry | 297 |
| 7.1 | Nonsmooth Functions on Smooth Manifolds | 297 |
| 7.2 | Manifolds of Matrices and Spectral Functions | 305 |
| 7.3 | Convex Spectral Functions | 323 |
| References | | 345 |
| Index | | 359 |